

Building strong defenses against evolving cyber threats

# Cybersecurity 101: From Reactive to Resilient —

## Why Cybersecurity Matters for NZ SMBs

#### **Rising Cyber Threats**

The National Cyber Security Centre has reported that there were:

- Over 7,000 incidents were reported, mostly affecting individuals & SMBs.
- 32% of serious cases involved suspected state-sponsored actors.
- \$21.6 million in financial losses were reported, mostly by SMBs.

#### Gaps in Security Awareness

Many SMBs rely on basic antivirus but lack training, causing vulnerabilities like phishing scams.



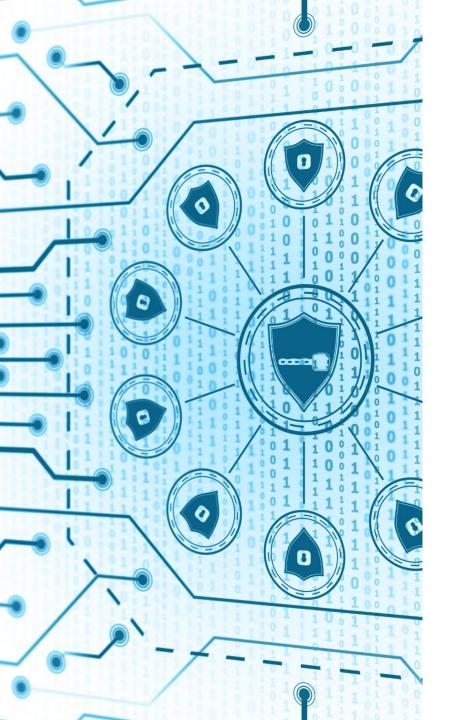
#### **Business Impact**

Cyber-attacks threaten business continuity, customer trust, and lead to financial instability.

#### **Need for Proactive Security**

SMBs must adopt resilient cybersecurity practices to protect and thrive in a digital world.





### Reactive vs. Resilient Mindset

#### Reactive Mindset Challenges

Reactive cybersecurity waits for threats, often causing panic, financial loss, and reputational damage.

#### **Resilient Mindset Benefits**

Resilient cybersecurity anticipates threats, blocks early, and recovers quickly, ensuring business continuity.

#### **Smart Protection Strategies**

Smarter layered defenses with real-time monitoring and Al-driven detection improve threat management.

#### **Business Priority and Culture**

Viewing cybersecurity as a business priority empowers teams and fosters continuous improvement culture.

### Be Proactive

#### **Preventing Cyber Threats**

Proactive cybersecurity involves preventing cyber threats before they cause harm, using tools like AI, real-time monitoring, and threat intelligence to detect and respond to risks early.

#### Affordable SMB Solutions

Cloud-based threat intelligence tools offer cost-effective protection options tailored for small and medium businesses.

#### **Building Confidence**

- Proactive security measures help build trust among employees and customers.
- By safeguarding digital assets, businesses demonstrate a commitment to data protection - enhancing their reputation and stakeholder confidence.



## Layer Your Protection



#### Multiple Security Layers

Layered protection secures devices, emails, networks, and cloud services, forming barriers against attacks.

#### **Essential Security Tools**

Firewalls, antivirus software, and VPNs are critical tools for implementing layered cybersecurity defenses.

#### Zero-Trust Approach

Zero-trust means always checking who's trying to access company systems to keep data safe.

#### SMB Cybersecurity Planning

Small businesses can achieve layered protection by assessing systems, identifying gaps, and integrating solutions.



### Train Your Team

#### **Employee Cybersecurity Awareness**

Employees serve as the first defense line, making awareness essential to prevent cyberattacks.

#### **Key Training Topics**

Training includes spotting phishing, using strong passwords, enabling 2FA, and avoiding risky behaviors.

#### Reinforcing Training

Regular workshops, simulations, and reminders help embed good cybersecurity habits in staff.

#### **Building Security Culture**

Empowering employees with responsibility fosters a resilient and secure business environment.







# Plan for Recovery

#### Importance of Recovery Planning

A recovery plan minimises damage during cyber incidents and reduces downtime and financial loss. Regular testing and updates keep the plan effective.

#### **Backup Strategies**

Maintaining regular backups offline and in the cloud ensures data can be quickly restored after an incident, protecting business operations.

#### Cyber Incident Response Plan

CIRP defines roles and actions during an attack, including IT support contact, customer communication, and system restoration, ensuring swift response.

#### **Building Trust and Professionalism**

A well-executed recovery plan protects data, maintains operations, and builds stakeholder trust by demonstrating professionalism.





# Keep Improving

#### **Ongoing Cybersecurity Effort**

Cybersecurity requires continuous attention and regular audits to identify and fix vulnerabilities promptly.

#### **Proactive Risk Management**

Scheduling periodic reviews of policies and training helps businesses stay ahead of evolving cyber threats.

#### **Learning and Adaptation**

Continuous improvement involves learning from incidents and updating response plans to build resilience.

#### **Building Security Culture**

Embedding cybersecurity into operations fosters a culture of security and maintains customer trust.



## Simple Security Wins



### **Basic Cybersecurity Actions**

Keeping software updated and using two-step login significantly reduces cybersecurity risks for SMBs.



### Strong Passwords and Backup

Using strong, unique passwords together with regular data backups protects against common breaches.



### **Employee Security Awareness**

Encouraging staff to follow best practices and use security tools fosters a safer business environment.



# Cybersecurity Myths

#### 1. Antivirus is enough

**Reality**: AV only catches known threats. Modern attacks often bypass traditional antivirus, requiring layered security like threat detection and response.

#### 2. I'm in the cloud now I don't have to worry about backups.

**Reality:** Being in the cloud doesn't eliminate the need for backups – you're still responsible for protecting your data from deletion, corruption, or ransomware.

#### 3. Cloud backup means I'm safe

**Reality**: Cloud backups help recover lost data, but they don't stop cyberattacks. If malware hits, it can infect your backups too – unless they're properly protected.

#### 4. I have a firewall, so I'm protected

**Reality**: Firewalls block unauthorised access, but they don't stop insider threats, phishing, or advanced attacks. You need continuous monitoring and user awareness.



# Final Takeaway

### **Building Cyber Resilience**

Strengthen security by investing in proactive tools, training, audits, and recovery planning.

### **Shared Responsibility**

Cybersecurity impacts all teams, not just IT; everyone must understand and support security efforts.

#### **Future Outlook**

Advances in smarter, affordable cybersecurity tools and greater education make staying prepared easier.

#### Call to Action

Starting now with resilience-building and integrating cybersecurity into business strategy is essential.

